**1. Introduction**

* When you want to manage multiple environments on a single target provider or multiple target providers, it becomes too complex with TerraForm.
* We must manipulate the TerraForm configuration files and we must ensure that these changes are applied to the right target provider with the right environment.
* If any mismatch happens here, this will affect your environment. Then it becomes too complex.
* If you want to handle multiple environments using TerraForm, that is the reason why we have to integrate with your existing infrastructure, which is handled by TerraForm.
* The terragrunt is a thin wrapper around your TerraForm. It is not a standalone tool. terragrunt alone cannot create an infrastructure, terragrunt must call your TerraForm and TerraForm has to call your infrastructure to be managed.